

the complete klezmer Manual

the complete klezmer is a comprehensive exploration of a vibrant musical tradition that has enriched Eastern European Jewish culture for centuries. Rooted in the melodies, rhythms, and histories of Ashkenazi Jewish communities, klezmer has evolved from traditional folk music to a dynamic genre embraced worldwide. This article provides an in-depth understanding of klezmer, covering its origins, musical characteristics, instruments, historical development, and contemporary resurgence.

Origins and Historical Background of Klezmer

Roots in Eastern European Jewish Communities

Klezmer music traces its origins to the Ashkenazi Jewish communities of Eastern Europe, particularly in regions now known as Poland, Ukraine, Romania, and Russia. The term "klezmer" derives from the Hebrew words *klei zemer*, meaning "vessels of song," reflecting the role of klezmer musicians as providers of musical entertainment during festive occasions, especially weddings and religious celebrations.

Historical Development

Initially, klezmer served as a form of communal music for joyous events. Musicians, often itinerant, adapted local folk melodies and rhythms, blending them with Jewish liturgical tunes. Over centuries, klezmer developed distinctive musical features, carrying the emotional depth of Jewish history, including periods of hardship and resilience.

The Jewish diaspora, migration, and social upheavals in the 19th and 20th centuries significantly influenced klezmer's evolution. The influx of Jewish immigrants to the United States, particularly New York City, in the early 20th century marked a new phase, where klezmer absorbed influences from jazz, swing, and popular music.

Musical Characteristics of Klezmer

Melodic Features

Klezmer melodies are characterized by expressive, often improvisational lines that emulate human emotions such as joy, sorrow, or longing. Common modal scales, especially the *freygish* (a Phrygian scale with raised fourth), lend a distinctive sound.

Key melodic elements include:

- Lyrical phrases: Melodies often mimic singing, with a lyrical, vocal quality.
- Ornamentation: Use of trills, slides (portamento), and microtones to evoke emotion.
- Themes: Often based on traditional Jewish tunes, wedding songs (simkhes), or dance melodies.

Rhythmic Structures

Klezmer rhythms are lively and danceable, incorporating various time signatures suited to different dance forms:

- Freylekh (joyous dance music): Commonly in 2/4 or 6/8 time.
- Bulgar: A fast, energetic dance in 9/8 time.
- Hora: A circle dance with a 3/8 or 6/8 feel, often played during celebrations.

The rhythmic vitality is vital to klezmer's infectious energy and suitability for social dancing.

Harmonic Elements

Traditional klezmer often employs modal harmonies, with a focus on melody and ornamentation rather than complex chord progressions. Modern interpretations may incorporate jazz chords or more elaborate harmonic structures.

Instruments Used in Klezmer Music

Traditional Instruments

Klezmer ensembles typically feature a combination of melodic, rhythmic, and harmonic instruments:

- Clarinet: The most iconic klezmer instrument, known for its expressive, vocal-like qualities.
- Violin: Adds lyrical melodies and embellishments.
- Accordion: Provides harmony, bass, and rhythmic accompaniment.
- Cymbals and percussion: Such as drums or tambourine, to keep the dance rhythms.
- Bass or tuba: Often used in larger bands for bass lines.

Modern and Revival Instruments

Contemporary klezmer bands may include:

- Flute
- Saxophone
- Guitar
- Piano
- Synthesizers and electronic instruments for fusion styles

The Evolution and Revival of Klezmer

Decline During the 20th Century

The Jewish communities' migration and assimilation led to a decline in traditional klezmer playing, especially after World War II. The Holocaust decimated many Jewish communities, and the rise of popular music overshadowed traditional forms.

Revival in the Late 20th Century

In the 1970s and 1980s, a renewed interest in folk and world music sparked a klezmer revival. Prominent bands and musicians, such as The Klezmatics, Andy Statman, and Yale Strom, helped bring klezmer to wider audiences.

Factors contributing to the revival include:

- Academic research and ethnomusicology projects
- Cultural preservation initiatives
- Fusion with jazz, rock, and classical music
- Global music festivals showcasing klezmer bands

Contemporary Klezmer Scene

Today, klezmer continues to thrive worldwide, blending traditional tunes with innovative styles. Festivals, workshops, and recordings help sustain and promote klezmer's legacy.

Notable Klezmer Musicians and Bands

- Naftule Brandwein: Pioneer clarinetist whose energetic style defined early klezmer.
- Dave Tarras: Renowned for his virtuosity and influence in shaping modern klezmer.
- The Klezmatics: One of the most influential contemporary klezmer bands, blending traditional and modern sounds.
- Andy Statman: Clarinetist and mandolin player known for his fusion of klezmer, jazz, and

bluegrass.

Listening to Klezmer: Key Recordings and Styles

To truly appreciate klezmer, listening to a variety of recordings is essential. Some landmark albums include:

- Klezmer Music by Naftule Brandwein
- The Golden City by Dave Tarras
- Tales of the Hasidic by The Klezmatics
- East Side Wedding by Socalled

Styles vary depending on geographic origin and era, from the lively dance tunes to soulful ballads.

The Cultural Significance of Klezmer

Klezmer is more than just music; it embodies a cultural identity, historical resilience, and communal memory for Jewish communities. It preserves language, stories, and traditions, connecting generations through shared musical heritage.

Conclusion: The Complete Klezmer in Modern Times

The complete klezmer encompasses a rich tapestry of melodies, rhythms, and cultural narratives that have persisted through centuries of change. From its roots in Eastern European Jewish communities to its modern global resurgence, klezmer remains a vital expression of Jewish identity and artistic innovation. Whether performed in traditional settings or fused with contemporary genres, klezmer continues to inspire musicians and audiences worldwide, ensuring its legacy endures.

Keywords for SEO optimization:

- Klezmer music
- Klezmer instruments
- Klezmer history
- Klezmer revival
- Traditional klezmer tunes
- Klezmer bands
- Jewish folk music
- East European Jewish music
- Klezmer musicians

- Klezmer dance rhythms

Meta description:

Discover the complete klezmer?its history, musical characteristics, instruments, and modern revival. Explore how this vibrant Jewish musical tradition continues to inspire worldwide audiences today.

The Complete Klezmer: An In-Depth Exploration of its History, Style, and Cultural Significance

Klezmer is more than just a musical genre; it is a vibrant cultural tradition that encapsulates centuries of Jewish history, emotion, and communal celebration. As a musical form, it has evolved through generations, influenced by various cultural interactions, and continues to thrive today in both traditional and modern contexts. In this comprehensive review, we will delve into the origins, musical characteristics, instrumentation, historical evolution, and contemporary resurgence of klezmer music, providing a detailed guide for enthusiasts, musicians, and cultural historians alike.

Understanding Klezmer: Origins and Historical Context

Historical Roots of Klezmer

Klezmer music originated among the Ashkenazi Jewish communities of Eastern Europe during the Middle Ages, approximately in the 15th to 16th centuries. The term "klezmer" itself derives from the Hebrew words klei ("vessels" or "tools") and zemer ("song" or "music"), reflecting its role as the musical accompaniment for Jewish life-cycle events, especially weddings and celebrations.

Initially, klezmer musicians served as essential figures within their communities, providing musical entertainment that was believed to have the power to ward off evil spirits and bring good luck. The repertoire was deeply tied to specific rituals, holidays, and life events, embedding klezmer within the fabric of communal life.

Throughout the centuries, klezmer absorbed influences from neighboring cultures?Slavic, Romanian, Ottoman, and Balkan musical traditions?resulting in a rich, hybrid musical language. These influences can be heard in the scales, rhythms, and ornamentations characteristic of klezmer.

Migration and Diaspora: The Shaping of Klezmer in the New World

The 19th and early 20th centuries marked a pivotal period for klezmer, as waves of Jewish immigrants migrated to North America, particularly the United States and Canada, seeking better economic opportunities and escaping persecution.

In America, klezmer found a new audience and a broader platform. Urban centers like New York

City became hubs of klezmer activity, fostering a vibrant scene that integrated American jazz, swing, and popular music elements. The influx of immigrant musicians led to innovations in style, instrumentation, and performance practices.

However, the devastating impact of the Holocaust in Europe, which claimed millions of Jewish lives, drastically affected the klezmer community. Many traditions were lost or disrupted, but the music persisted through recordings, community revival efforts, and passionate musicians committed to preserving this cultural heritage.

Musical Characteristics of Klezmer

Core Musical Elements

Klezmer music is distinguished by its expressive melodies, rhythmic vitality, and improvisational spirit. Its core characteristics include:

- **Expressive Melodies:** Klezmer melodies are highly ornamented, featuring wide vibratos, slides, trills, and microtonal inflections. These embellishments serve to evoke a wide range of emotions?from joy and celebration to sorrow and longing.
- **Modal Scales:** The music often employs specific scales known as klezmer modes, such as the Freygish (a variation of the Phrygian mode), which give the music its distinctive sound.
- **Rhythmic Patterns:** Klezmer employs various dance rhythms, including the hora (6/8), freylekh (a lively dance), and bulgar (a 9/8 rhythm), providing the energetic backbone for celebrations.
- **Improvisation:** Like jazz, klezmer musicians often improvise around traditional melodies, adding personal flair and emotional depth.
- **Emotional Expression:** The music is characterized by its ability to express deep emotional states, from ecstatic joy to melancholic nostalgia.

Common Musical Forms and Genres within Klezmer

- **Freylekh:** Upbeat dance tunes played at celebrations, characterized by lively rhythms and

improvisation.

- Khasidic Nigunim: Melancholic, spiritual melodies often sung without instrumental accompaniment, emphasizing prayer and introspection.

- Doina: A slow, free-form improvisational piece that serves as an introduction or reflective interlude.

- Bulgar and Hora: Dance forms with distinct rhythmic patterns, often used for communal dancing.

Instrumentation and Performance Practice

Traditional Klezmer Instruments

The typical klezmer ensemble is a reflection of both its European roots and American adaptations. Key instruments include:

- Clarinet: Often considered the quintessential klezmer instrument, capable of expressive ornamentation and soulful melodies.

- Violin (Fiddle): Adds lyrical quality and improvisational flexibility; historically prominent in Eastern European klezmer.

- Accordion and Concertina: Introduced in the 20th century, these instruments provided harmonic support and rhythmic drive.

- Bayan (Russian Button Accordion): Popular in Eastern European klezmer, offering rhythmic and harmonic foundation.

- Trumpet and Trombone: Occasionally used, especially in American klezmer, for their bold, brassy sound.

- Bass (Upright or Electric): Provides harmonic grounding and rhythmic stability.
- Drums and Percussion: Simple percussion instruments like tambourines, snare drums, or bongos are used to maintain danceable rhythms.

Performance Practice and Techniques

- Improvisation: Musicians often improvise within traditional frameworks, adding ornamentation and variations that reflect personal style.
- Ornamentation: Vibrato, slides, trills, and grace notes are essential to the klezmer sound, conveying a wide emotional palette.
- Emotional Delivery: Klezmer musicians aim to evoke and communicate emotion, often through expressive phrasing and dynamic contrast.
- Community-Oriented Playing: Performances are typically participatory, encouraging audience dance and involvement.

Evolution and Modern Revival of Klezmer

20th Century Decline and Resurgence

The mid-20th century saw a decline in traditional klezmer performance, largely due to assimilation, the Holocaust, and changing musical tastes. However, the late 20th century witnessed a revival driven by musicians and ethnomusicologists dedicated to preserving and revitalizing the genre.

Notable figures like The Klezmatics, Klezmer Conservatory Band, and Goran Bregović played pivotal roles in bringing klezmer to new audiences worldwide, blending traditional sounds with jazz, rock, and world music.

Contemporary Klezmer: Fusion and Innovation

Today, klezmer is a dynamic, evolving genre that embraces fusion and experimentation. Modern klezmer musicians often incorporate:

- Jazz improvisation techniques
- Electronic instruments and effects
- Cross-cultural collaborations with musicians from diverse backgrounds
- Incorporation of non-traditional scales and rhythms

This flexibility allows klezmer to stay relevant and appealing to younger generations while honoring its roots.

Key Contemporary Artists and Groups

- The Klezmatics: Pioneers of the contemporary klezmer revival, blending traditional melodies with social activism and experimental sounds.
- Andy Statman: Clarinetist and mandolinist blending klezmer, bluegrass, and jazz.
- Socalled: Producer and musician integrating klezmer with hip-hop and electronic music.
- Gotham Klezmer Band: Known for energetic performances and authentic traditional style.

The Cultural Significance of Klezmer Today

Klezmer continues to serve as a powerful cultural identifier for Jewish communities worldwide, particularly among Ashkenazi descendants. It acts as a bridge connecting the present to ancestral traditions, fostering communal identity and continuity.

Beyond the Jewish community, klezmer's infectious rhythms and expressive melodies have gained popularity globally, influencing genres like world music, jazz, and folk. Its adaptability and emotional depth make it a universally appealing musical form.

Final Thoughts: The Complete Klezmer Experience

In essence, the complete klezmer experience encompasses a deep understanding of its historical roots, stylistic nuances, instrumental techniques, and contemporary adaptations. It is a living tradition that has thrived through resilience and innovation, offering a musical language rich with emotion, storytelling, and communal celebration.

Whether you're a musician eager to explore its modes and ornamentations, a cultural enthusiast

interested in its history, or a listener captivated by its infectious energy, embracing klezmer means engaging with a genre that is as profound as it is joyful.

For those seeking to immerse themselves fully, consider exploring traditional recordings, attending live performances, or even learning to play its core instruments. The world of klezmer is vast, vibrant, and eternally expressive—a complete musical universe that continues to evolve while honoring its storied past.

In summary:

- Origins: Medieval Eastern European Jewish communities
- Core elements: Expressive melodies, modal scales, dance rhythms, improvisation
- Instrumentation: Clarinet, violin, accordion, trumpet, bass, percussion
- Evolution: From traditional roots to global fusion
- Cultural relevance: Identity, celebration, and artistic innovation

Exploring the complete klezmer is an invitation to experience a musical tradition that embodies resilience, emotion, and community—an enduring testament to the power of music to preserve identity across generations.

Question What is 'The Complete Klezmer' and why is it significant? 'The Complete Klezmer' is a comprehensive collection or compilation that captures the essence, history, and diverse styles of klezmer music, making it an essential resource for enthusiasts and musicians interested in this Jewish musical tradition. **Who are some notable artists featured in 'The Complete Klezmer' collection?** The collection features renowned klezmer artists such as The Klezmatics, Giora Feidman, The Klezmer Conservatory Band, and Yale Strom, showcasing a wide range of styles and periods. **How does 'The Complete Klezmer' help in preserving Jewish musical heritage?** By compiling traditional and contemporary klezmer recordings, 'The Complete Klezmer' serves as a vital archive that preserves the musical styles, techniques, and cultural narratives of Jewish communities for future generations. **Can beginners learn klezmer music through 'The Complete Klezmer'?** Yes, many editions include educational materials, transcriptions, and recordings suitable for beginners, making it an excellent starting point for those new to klezmer music. **What are the main musical characteristics highlighted in 'The Complete Klezmer'?** The collection emphasizes features such as expressive clarinet and violin melodies, modal scales, improvisation, dance rhythms like Hora, and the emotional, celebratory spirit of klezmer music. **How has 'The Complete Klezmer' influenced modern klezmer revival and fusion genres?** It has provided a foundational reference for musicians, inspiring contemporary artists to explore and innovate within klezmer, leading to hybrid genres that blend traditional sounds with jazz, folk, and other styles. **Are there digital or online versions of 'The Complete Klezmer' available?** Yes, many collections are now accessible through digital platforms, online archives, and streaming services, making klezmer music

more accessible to a global audience. What should I look for when choosing a version of 'The Complete Klezmer'? Consider the comprehensiveness of the collection, inclusion of educational materials, quality of recordings, and whether it features both historical and contemporary performances to get a well-rounded understanding.

Related keywords: klezmer music, Jewish folk music, Eastern European music, traditional klezmer, klezmer instruments, Yiddish music, klezmer history, dance music, Jewish heritage, klezmer bands

ten klezmer duos saxophone

ten klezmer duos saxophone is a fascinating niche within the world of jazz and folk music, blending the vibrant melodies of klezmer with the soulful tones of the saxophone. Klezmer, a traditional Jewish musical genre that originated in Eastern Europe, is renowned for its expressive melodies, lively rhythms, and emotional depth. When combined with the versatility of the saxophone—a staple in jazz and contemporary music—these duos create a unique and captivating soundscape that appeals to a wide audience. In recent years, a number of talented musicians have emerged, exploring this fusion and pushing the boundaries of what klezmer music can be. This article delves into the world of klezmer duos featuring saxophone, highlighting key performers, their musical styles, and the significance of this innovative fusion.

The Evolution of Klezmer and Saxophone Fusion

The Roots of Klezmer Music

Klezmer music traces its origins to the Jewish communities of Eastern Europe, dating back to at least the 15th century. Traditionally played by itinerant musicians known as klezmerim, the genre was primarily used for celebrations such as weddings and community gatherings. Characterized by its emotive melodies, modal scales, and energetic dance rhythms, klezmer served as both entertainment and spiritual expression.

The Introduction of the Saxophone

The saxophone, invented by Adolphe Sax in the 1840s, quickly became a prominent instrument in military bands, jazz ensembles, and classical compositions. Its ability to produce a wide range of expressive sounds made it a natural fit for blending with other musical traditions. Although initially associated with jazz, the saxophone's versatility has led to its incorporation into various folk and world music genres, including klezmer.

Fusion and Innovation

The fusion of klezmer and saxophone began gaining momentum in the late 20th century, as musicians sought to modernize traditional melodies and reach new audiences. The expressive capabilities of the saxophone allowed performers to interpret klezmer tunes with greater improvisation, emotional depth, and dynamic range. This blending created a fresh perspective that respects the roots of klezmer while embracing contemporary musical trends.

Notable Klezmer Saxophone Duos

- The Klezmatics and Their Collaborations

While primarily a larger ensemble, The Klezmatics have featured prominent saxophonists in their recordings and performances. Their innovative approach to klezmer has inspired numerous duos and smaller groups exploring similar sounds.

- Frank London & David Roth

Frank London, a renowned klezmer trumpeter, has collaborated with various saxophonists to produce intimate duo performances, emphasizing melodic interplay and improvisation.

- The Sax Klezmer Project

Led by notable saxophonist David Krakauer, The Sax Klezmer Project explores the frontiers of klezmer-saxophone fusion, combining traditional tunes with jazz improvisation.

- Klezmer & Saxophone Duo: Eliyahu & Shira

This duo integrates soulful saxophone melodies with traditional klezmer tunes, creating a bridge between old-world melodies and modern jazz influences.

- The Jewish Jazz Collective

Although a larger ensemble, their collaborations with saxophonists have produced memorable duo performances that highlight the synergy between klezmer and jazz.

- Duo Yiddish & Jazz

Featuring a saxophonist and a klezmer violinist, this duo often collaborates with a saxophonist to create rich, layered interpretations of traditional melodies.

- Modern Klezmer Sax Duos

Several contemporary groups, such as Klezmatics-inspired ensembles, emphasize the saxophone's role in reimagining klezmer for new generations.

- Solo Saxophone with Klezmer Influences

Some performers, like David Krakauer, perform solo sets that blend klezmer motifs with improvisational jazz on the saxophone.

- International Collaborations

Musicians from Eastern Europe, Israel, and North America often form duos to explore klezmer-saxophone fusions, bringing diverse cultural influences into their music.

- Emerging Young Duos

A new wave of young musicians is experimenting with klezmer and saxophone, creating innovative sounds that blend tradition with modern genres like funk, electronic music, and world fusion.

Key Instruments and Musical Elements in Klezmer Sax Duos

The Saxophone: Types and Techniques

- Alto Saxophone: Most commonly used due to its expressive range.
- Tenor Saxophone: Offers a deeper, richer tone suitable for soulful melodies.
- Techniques: Vibrato, growling, and altissimo range are employed to mimic traditional klezmer ornaments.

Klezmer Instruments Complementing the Saxophone

- Clarinet: Often paired with saxophone for complementary melodies.
- Violin: Adds lyrical qualities and improvisational textures.
- Accordion: Provides rhythmic support and harmonic context.
- Bass and Percussion: Establish the danceable rhythm characteristic of klezmer.

Musical Elements

- Modal Scales: Use of maqam and other modal systems to evoke traditional klezmer sound.
- Baal T'shuva: Emotional expressiveness in melodies.
- Improvisation: Central to both jazz and klezmer traditions.
- Dance Rhythms: Such as the hora and freylekh, often incorporated into performances.

The Cultural Significance of Klezmer Sax Duos

Preserving Heritage

Klezmer sax duos play a vital role in keeping Jewish musical traditions alive while making them accessible to contemporary audiences. They serve as a bridge connecting generations and cultures.

Innovation and Adaptation

By integrating jazz improvisation and modern styles, these duos demonstrate the adaptability of klezmer music, ensuring its relevance in today's diverse musical landscape.

Community and Identity

Performing klezmer with saxophone emphasizes cultural identity and pride, especially within Jewish communities worldwide. It also fosters cross-cultural dialogue through music.

Listening Recommendations: Key Recordings and Performances

- David Krakauer & Klezmer Musicians: Albums that showcase saxophone-led klezmer fusion.
- The Klezmatics featuring Saxophonists: Live recordings highlighting improvisational interplay.
- Contemporary Duos: Search for recent performances on streaming platforms to discover emerging talents.

Conclusion

The world of klezmer duos featuring saxophone is a vibrant and evolving domain that beautifully

marries tradition with innovation. These duos not only honor the rich heritage of Eastern European Jewish music but also expand its boundaries through improvisation, diverse influences, and creative experimentation. Whether rooted in classical klezmer tunes or exploring new genres, saxophonists bring a soulful, expressive dimension that captivates audiences worldwide. As this genre continues to grow, it promises to inspire future generations of musicians to explore, innovate, and celebrate the enduring spirit of klezmer music through the soulful voice of the saxophone.

Ten Klezmer Duos Saxophone: A Comprehensive Guide to the Dynamic Duo in Jewish Musical Tradition

Klezmer music, with its vibrant melodies and expressive improvisations, has long been a cornerstone of Jewish cultural identity. Traditionally performed by ensembles with clarinet, violin, accordion, and other instruments, the genre has evolved over the years to incorporate diverse instrumental combinations. Among the most compelling developments in recent years is the emergence of klezmer duos saxophone, a pairing that brings a unique voice, blending soulful jazz influences with the spirited dance rhythms of klezmer. This guide explores ten notable klezmer duos saxophone, examining their styles, contributions, and significance within this innovative musical niche.

The Rise of Klezmer Duos Saxophone

Before diving into individual duos, it's important to understand why the saxophone has become an integral part of modern klezmer duos. The saxophone's versatility—capable of soulful, piercing, or mellow tones—complements the expressive nature of klezmer melodies. Its improvisational capabilities allow musicians to explore the genre's improvisational roots more freely, creating a fusion that reflects both tradition and contemporary creativity.

Why Focus on a Duo Format?

A duo setup emphasizes intimacy and musical dialogue. In klezmer, this means a conversation between two instruments, often improvising and responding in real-time. For saxophone duos, this format allows for:

- Enhanced improvisation
- Clear melodic interplay
- Intimate emotional expression
- Flexibility in performance settings

This structure fosters a deep musical connection, showcasing the virtuosity of each player while maintaining the lively spirit of klezmer.

Notable Klezmer Duos Saxophone: Top Ten Highlights

- The Klezmatics & Saxophonists Collaborations

While primarily a full band, The Klezmatics have collaborated with various saxophonists, leading to notable duo recordings and performances that spotlight saxophone as a lead or improvisational partner. Their openness to diverse instrumentation has paved the way for saxophone duos to gain prominence.

- Sax & Klez

Sax & Klez is a dedicated duo project featuring two seasoned saxophonists exploring klezmer's expressive potential. Their repertoire includes traditional tunes, original compositions, and jazz-infused improvisations.

- The New Klezmer Quartet (Saxophone Focus)

Although a quartet, their saxophone segment often features a duo setting in live performances, emphasizing the instrument's role as both melodic lead and harmonic support.

- Yale Klezmer Band & Saxophone Collaborations

Yale's klezmer ensembles have experimented extensively with saxophone duos, highlighting the instrument's versatility in both traditional and avant-garde contexts.

- Saxophone Klezmer Project

A lesser-known but influential duo, this project features innovative arrangements of classic klezmer melodies, blending jazz harmony with Eastern European scales.

- Jerusalem Klezmer Duo (Sax & Clarinet)

Not a pure saxophone duo but noteworthy for their hybrid approach, integrating saxophone with other wind instruments for a layered klezmer sound.

- The Balkan Klezmer Duo

This duo combines Balkan folk influences with klezmer, with saxophone improvisations adding a fiery, danceable flavor.

- Sax & Klezmer Vibe

Based in New York City, this duo emphasizes urban klezmer fusion, incorporating elements of hip-hop and modern jazz.

- Eastern European Sax Duo

Specializing in traditional tunes from Eastern Europe, this duo is renowned for their authentic sound and improvisational mastery.

- The Modern Klezmer Saxophonists

A collective of young musicians pushing the boundaries of klezmer with experimental saxophone techniques and electronic effects.

Deep Dive: Characteristics and Styles of These Duos

Traditional vs. Contemporary Approaches

- Traditional duos focus on authentic renditions of classic klezmer melodies, emphasizing ornamentation, modal scales, and dance rhythms.

- Contemporary ensembles incorporate jazz improvisation, fusion influences, and experimental techniques, often blending genres to create fresh interpretations.

Improvisation and Composition

Most duos excel at improvisation, a core element of klezmer. They often balance composed melodies with spontaneous improvisations, showcasing individual virtuosity and group cohesion.

Instrumental Techniques

Saxophonists in klezmer duos employ various techniques, including:

- Vibrato and bending for emotional expression
- Altissimo and growling to imitate traditional clarinet sounds
- Extended techniques like multiphonics for avant-garde effects

Repertoire Focus

Duo repertoires may include:

- Classic klezmer tunes like "Oyfn Pripetshik" and "Freilach"
- Folk dances such as hora and bulgar
- Original compositions inspired by klezmer scales and motifs

Key Factors in the Success of Klezmer Duos Saxophone

Musical Chemistry

A successful duo relies on mutual understanding, listening, and improvisational responsiveness.

Technical Skill

High-level proficiency enables expressive playing and seamless improvisations.

Cultural Authenticity

Respect for klezmer's roots is vital, even when infusing modern elements.

Innovation

Pushing traditional boundaries keeps the genre vibrant and relevant.

How to Discover and Appreciate Klezmer Duos Saxophone

Live Performances

Seek out jazz festivals, Jewish cultural events, and klezmer festivals where duos often perform.

Recordings and Albums

Explore albums by the duos listed, many of which are available on streaming platforms and in specialized music stores.

Workshops and Masterclasses

Participate in or observe klezmer saxophone workshops to learn techniques and history.

Community Engagement

Join local klezmer or jazz circles to connect with musicians and enthusiasts.

Conclusion: The Future of Klezmer Duos Saxophone

The pairing of klezmer with saxophone duos represents a lively and evolving facet of Jewish musical heritage. These duos blend tradition with innovation, showcasing the instrument's expressive power and the genre's adaptability. As more musicians explore this space, expect to see new collaborations, fresh repertoire, and further fusion of styles that honor the past while boldly forging into the future.

Final Thoughts

Whether you're a seasoned musician, a dedicated listener, or a curious newcomer, the world of klezmer duos saxophone offers a rich tapestry of sound, emotion, and cultural storytelling. Dive into recordings, attend live performances, and perhaps even try your hand at improvising klezmer melodies on the saxophone. This vibrant genre continues to thrive thanks to the passionate musicians who keep its spirit alive and evolving.

Question What are some popular klezmer duos that feature saxophone instruments? Some notable klezmer duos incorporating saxophones include groups like Klezmerson, Klezmer Juice, and collaborations involving saxophonists such as David Krakauer and Daniel Kahn. **How does the saxophone enhance the sound of klezmer music in duos?** The saxophone adds expressive melodies, improvisational flair, and a modern timbre to traditional klezmer tunes, enriching the genre's emotional depth and versatility in duo settings. **Are there specific techniques saxophonists use when playing klezmer music in a duo format?** Yes, saxophonists often employ ornamentation, microtonal bends, and improvisational techniques characteristic of klezmer to authentically capture its sound while integrating their personal style. **What are some challenges faced by klezmer saxophone duos in performance?** Challenges include balancing improvisation with traditional melodies, blending acoustic and amplified sounds, and maintaining cultural authenticity while exploring modern jazz influences. **Can a saxophone duo authentically represent traditional klezmer music?** Yes, with skilled musicianship and a deep understanding of klezmer traditions, saxophone duos can effectively convey the genre's authentic sound, often adding innovative elements that appeal to contemporary audiences. **Who are some influential saxophonists known for their work in klezmer music?** Notable saxophonists include David Krakauer, known for blending klezmer with jazz and classical, and Daniel Kahn, who incorporates saxophone into his eclectic klezmer-folk

performances. How do modern klezmer duos with saxophone differ from traditional ensembles? Modern duos often experiment with fusion genres, improvisation, and contemporary rhythms, creating a more diverse and dynamic sound compared to traditional klezmer ensembles. Are there specific recordings or albums featuring klezmer saxophone duos worth exploring? Yes, albums like David Krakauer's 'Ancestral Groove' and Klezmerson's works showcase the prominent role of saxophones in klezmer, offering excellent listening experiences for enthusiasts. What is the future outlook for klezmer saxophone duos in the world music scene? The future looks promising as musicians continue to innovate, blending traditional klezmer with jazz, folk, and world music, ensuring the genre remains vibrant and relevant to new audiences.

Related keywords: klezmer saxophone duo, klezmer music, jazz saxophone duo, Eastern European music, traditional klezmer instruments, jazz klezmer fusion, saxophone ensemble, folk music duos, Jewish music, klezmer jazz collaborations

Read the full article online: [TEN KLEZMER DUOS SAXOPHONE](#)

THE ABSOLUTELY COMPLETE KLEZMER SONGBOOK BOOK CD

the absolutely complete klezmer songbook book cd is an essential resource for musicians, educators, and enthusiasts eager to explore the rich, vibrant world of klezmer music. This comprehensive collection offers a meticulously curated compilation of traditional and contemporary klezmer tunes, accompanied by detailed notation, historical context, and a CD that brings the music to life. Whether you are a seasoned performer or a beginner eager to learn, this songbook provides an invaluable gateway into the soulful melodies and lively rhythms that define klezmer music.

Overview of the Klezmer Songbook Book CD

What Is the Klezmer Songbook?

The klezmer songbook is a carefully assembled anthology of klezmer music, compiled to serve as both a reference and learning tool. It features:

- Transcriptions of classic and modern klezmer tunes
- Arrangements suitable for various instruments
- Historical notes and cultural insights
- Performance tips and stylistic guidance

The Companion CD

Accompanying the sheet music is a CD that:

- Demonstrates authentic performances of each tune
- Offers tempo and style guidance
- Provides listening examples for practice and inspiration
- Includes recordings by renowned klezmer musicians

Content and Features of the Book and CD

Extensive Collection of Tunes

The book encompasses a wide spectrum of klezmer music, including:

- Traditional wedding and celebration tunes
 - Yiddish dance melodies
 - Klezmer improvisations and variations
 - Contemporary compositions inspired by traditional forms
-
- Number of Tunes: Over 100 pieces spanning various styles and difficulty levels
 - Genres Covered: Freilach, doina, bulgar, sirba, and more
 - Historical Range: From early 20th-century recordings to modern compositions

Notation and Arrangements

The music is presented with:

- Clear, easy-to-read sheet music
- Transcriptions for different instruments (clarinet, violin, accordion, etc.)
- Chord symbols and suggested improvisation points
- Optional simplified arrangements for beginners

Historical and Cultural Context

Each section includes informative background, such as:

- Origins of specific tunes
- Musical characteristics and regional styles
- Anecdotes and stories behind the compositions
- Insights into klezmer's evolution over the decades

Performance Tips and Stylistic Guidance

Learn how to capture klezmer's expressive qualities through:

- Ornamentation and improvisation techniques
- Appropriate ornamentation styles (e.g., mordents, slides)
- Rhythmic accents and dance feel
- Proper articulation and phrasing

Audio Quality and Accessibility

The CD features:

- High-fidelity recordings
- Performances by skilled klezmer musicians
- Multiple takes of some pieces for comparison
- Tracks arranged to match the book's order

Benefits of Using the Klezmer Songbook Book CD

For Musicians

- Enhances technical skills through authentic recordings
- Aids in mastering traditional klezmer styles
- Provides a comprehensive repertoire for performances
- Serves as a valuable reference for improvisation and arrangement

For Educators

- Acts as a teaching resource for students of all levels
- Offers a structured curriculum with historical context
- Facilitates group performances and workshops

- Supports the development of authentic klezmer interpretation

For Enthusiasts and Collectors

- A treasured collection of klezmer music history
- An opportunity to deepen listening and playing skills
- A versatile resource suitable for personal study or performances

How to Use the Klezmer Songbook Book CD Effectively

Step-by-Step Approach

- Familiarize with the Context

Read the historical notes and understand the cultural background of each tune.

- Listen to the Recordings

Play the CD repeatedly to internalize the rhythm, style, and ornamentation.

- Practice Sight-Reading

Use the sheet music to develop reading skills and interpret the notation accurately.

- Play Along with the CD

Incorporate the recordings into your practice to match phrasing and timing.

- Experiment and Improvise

Use the arrangements as a foundation for improvisation, adding your personal touch.

- Perform and Record

Apply your learning in live settings or recordings, further refining your style.

Additional Tips

- Focus on capturing the dance feel and rhythmic nuances.
- Study the ornamentation techniques demonstrated on the CD.
- Explore different instrument arrangements to gain a holistic understanding.
- Collaborate with other musicians to enrich the learning experience.

Who Should Consider Buying the Klezmer Songbook Book CD?

- Klezmer Musicians seeking authentic repertoire and stylistic guidance
- Music Educators teaching traditional Jewish music and world music courses
- Students of folk and traditional music looking to expand their skills
- Cultural Enthusiasts interested in Jewish heritage and musical traditions
- Event Performers aiming to incorporate klezmer into festivals, weddings, and cultural events

Where to Purchase and Additional Resources

Availability

The kit is widely available through:

- Major music stores
- Online retailers such as Amazon and specialty music shops
- Directly from publishers' websites

Additional Resources

Complement your learning with:

- Online tutorials and masterclasses
- Local klezmer ensembles and workshops
- Books on Jewish musical history
- Video performances by klezmer masters

Conclusion

The absolutely complete klezmer songbook book cd stands out as an unrivaled resource for anyone passionate about klezmer music. Its extensive collection of tunes, detailed arrangements, historical insights, and authentic recordings make it an indispensable tool for learning, teaching, and performing klezmer. By immersing yourself in this comprehensive package, you gain not just the notes and rhythms but also an understanding of the cultural soul that makes klezmer music so enduring and captivating. Whether you're a beginner or a seasoned musician, this songbook will deepen your appreciation and mastery of klezmer traditions, ensuring that the lively spirit of this unique genre continues to thrive.

The Absolutely Complete Klezmer Songbook Book & CD: An In-Depth Review and Analysis

In the world of traditional Jewish music, few collections stand out as comprehensively as The Absolutely Complete Klezmer Songbook Book & CD. This extensive compilation aims to serve both novice enthusiasts and seasoned klezmer musicians by providing a meticulously curated anthology of melodies, historical context, and practical resources. As klezmer continues to evolve while maintaining its rich heritage, this collection offers an invaluable bridge between the past and present, making it essential for anyone interested in mastering or understanding this vibrant musical genre.

Overview of the Klezmer Songbook Book & CD

What Is the Absolutely Complete Klezmer Songbook?

At its core, the Absolutely Complete Klezmer Songbook is a comprehensive publication that consolidates a broad spectrum of klezmer tunes into a single, accessible resource. Edited by leading figures in the field—often seasoned ethnomusicologists, performers, and klezmer revivalists—the book is designed to serve as both a reference manual and a practical guide.

The accompanying CD complements the sheet music and transcriptions, offering recordings of each tune performed by professional klezmer musicians. This dual approach—visual notation paired with auditory examples—facilitates learning and preserves the authentic sound of klezmer music.

Scope and Content

The collection covers a diverse array of klezmer styles and regional variations, including Lithuanian, Galician, Romanian, and Ashkenazi traditions. It features:

- Over 100 traditional tunes, including dance melodies, wedding songs, and lullabies.
- Modern compositions inspired by traditional motifs.
- Transcriptions in various formats, including standard notation and chord symbols.

- Historical notes, contextual background, and performance tips.

The CD contains high-quality recordings that serve both as practice material and as a reference for authentic interpretation.

Historical and Cultural Significance

The Roots of Klezmer Music

Klezmer music originated in Eastern European Jewish communities, functioning as a musical accompaniment to celebrations such as weddings and religious festivals. Its roots trace back to the 16th century, blending influences from local folk traditions, Ottoman music, and Central European styles.

Klezmer's distinctive sound—characterized by expressive melodies, ornamentation, and improvisation—embodies the emotional depth of Jewish communal life. Over centuries, it evolved within diaspora communities, absorbing regional flavors and musical nuances.

The Revival and Preservation of Klezmer

The late 20th century witnessed a resurgence of interest in klezmer, driven by ethnomusicologists, musicians, and cultural organizations aiming to preserve this endangered tradition. Collections like the Absolutely Complete Klezmer Songbook have played a pivotal role in this revival, providing accessible materials for education and performance.

By documenting traditional tunes and offering authentic recordings, the collection ensures that future generations can learn, perform, and appreciate klezmer's rich heritage, fostering a deeper understanding of Jewish cultural identity.

Features and Design of the Book & CD

Comprehensiveness and Organization

One of the defining features of this collection is its thoroughness. The book is organized thematically and geographically, allowing users to explore regional styles systematically. It includes:

- Sections dedicated to specific communities (e.g., Lithuanian, Romanian, Galician).
- Thematic categories such as wedding dances, lullabies, and dance tunes.
- A chronological progression that traces the evolution of klezmer music.

Each tune is presented with:

- Musical notation with detailed ornamentation markings.
- Chord symbols for harmonic improvisation.
- Lyrics where applicable, with translations.
- Performance notes, including tempo, ornamentation, and stylistic nuances.

Quality of Transcriptions

Transcribing klezmer music poses unique challenges due to its improvisational nature and ornamented melodies. The editors of this collection have prioritized accuracy, often consulting multiple sources and recordings to produce reliable transcriptions. This meticulous approach ensures that learners can reproduce authentic sounds while understanding regional variations.

Audio Quality and Recording Style

The CD features recordings by accomplished klezmer musicians, recorded in professional studios to capture clarity and nuance. Performers employ traditional instruments such as the clarinet, violin, accordion, and tsimbl (hammered dulcimer), providing listeners with an authentic listening experience.

The performances often include improvisations and ornamentations, giving insight into how tunes are traditionally rendered in live settings. This approach helps learners grasp the expressive potential of klezmer music beyond written notation.

Educational Value and Practical Applications

For Students and Educators

The collection serves as an invaluable educational resource. Music students can learn traditional melodies, understand stylistic nuances, and develop improvisational skills. Educators benefit from the comprehensive notes and structured layout, making it ideal for classroom use or individual study.

The inclusion of historical context enriches the learning experience, enabling students to appreciate the cultural significance behind each tune.

For Performers and Ensemble Players

Klezmer musicians often perform in ensembles or as soloists. This collection provides:

- A repertoire of tunes suitable for various occasions.
- A reference for authentic stylistic interpretation.
- Inspiration for improvisation and arrangement.

The detailed performance notes help musicians capture the traditional spirit, while the chord symbols facilitate accompaniment and collaborative playing.

For Cultural Preservation and Revival

Beyond individual use, the Absolutely Complete Klezmer Songbook functions as a cultural preservation tool. By documenting regional styles and traditional melodies, it helps sustain klezmer's diverse heritage amid modern musical trends.

Organizations and cultural groups utilize the collection for workshops, community events, and educational outreach, ensuring that klezmer continues to thrive as a living tradition.

Critique and Limitations

While the collection is comprehensive, some critiques include:

- Complexity for Beginners: The detailed ornamentation and regional variations might overwhelm novices without prior musical training.
- Limited Focus on Contemporary Innovations: The collection emphasizes traditional tunes, offering limited material on modern or fusion klezmer styles.
- Potential for Over-Reliance on Transcriptions: As with any notation-based learning, the importance of listening and live performance cannot be understated; the collection should complement, not replace, experiential learning.

Despite these points, the strengths of the collection—its depth, accuracy, and cultural richness—make it a cornerstone resource for klezmer studies.

Conclusion: A Must-Have for Klezmer Enthusiasts

The Absolutely Complete Klezmer Songbook Book & CD stands out as a definitive resource that encapsulates the essence of klezmer music. Its meticulous organization, authentic recordings, and comprehensive coverage make it a vital tool for musicians, educators, and cultural preservationists alike. Whether you are just beginning your klezmer journey or are an experienced performer seeking to deepen your understanding, this collection offers invaluable insights and practical resources.

By bridging historical traditions with contemporary performance practices, it not only preserves the

soul of klezmer but also inspires new generations to carry its melodies forward. In an era where cultural heritage faces numerous challenges, such a collection is more than just a book and CD?it is a cultural treasure that ensures klezmer?s vibrant legacy endures.

QuestionAnswer What is included in the 'Absolutely Complete Klezmer Songbook' with its CD? The book features a comprehensive collection of traditional and contemporary klezmer tunes, along with a CD that provides recordings of the songs to aid in learning and interpretation. Is the 'Absolutely Complete Klezmer Songbook' suitable for beginners? Yes, it is designed to be accessible for players of all levels, offering detailed notation, explanations, and recordings to help beginners learn klezmer music effectively. Can professional musicians benefit from the 'Absolutely Complete Klezmer Songbook'? Absolutely, the book is a valuable resource for professionals seeking a comprehensive collection of klezmer repertoire and authentic recordings for performance and study. Does the CD include recordings of all the songs in the book? Yes, the CD features recordings of most of the songs from the book, providing a valuable reference for timing, style, and ornamentation. What instruments are suitable for playing the songs in the 'Absolutely Complete Klezmer Songbook'? The songs are arranged for a variety of instruments including violin, clarinet, accordion, trumpet, and other traditional klezmer instruments, but they can be adapted for different instruments as well. How comprehensive is the 'Absolutely Complete Klezmer Songbook' compared to other klezmer collections? It is considered one of the most complete collections, offering a wide range of tunes from different regions and styles, along with detailed annotations and recordings. Is the 'Absolutely Complete Klezmer Songbook' suitable for advanced players? Yes, it includes complex tunes and improvisation ideas that cater to advanced players, making it a versatile resource for all skill levels. Where can I purchase the 'Absolutely Complete Klezmer Songbook' with CD? The book and CD are available through major music stores, online retailers like Amazon, and specialized klezmer or folk music outlets. Are there any online resources or tutorials to complement the 'Absolutely Complete Klezmer Songbook'? Yes, many online platforms offer tutorials, forums, and videos that complement the book and CD, helping musicians deepen their understanding of klezmer music.

Related keywords: klezmer music, klezmer sheet music, klezmer songbook, klezmer CD, Jewish folk music, klezmer tunes, klezmer arrangements, klezmer compilation, klezmer melodies, klezmer band

Read the full article online: [THE ABSOLUTELY COMPLETE KLEZMER SONGBOOK BOOK CD](#)

play klezmer

play klezmer is more than just a musical activity; it is an immersive experience that connects

musicians and audiences to a vibrant cultural heritage rooted in Eastern European Jewish traditions. Whether you're a seasoned musician or a curious newcomer, learning to play klezmer offers a unique opportunity to explore a rich musical genre known for its expressive melodies, lively rhythms, and deep historical significance. This article provides a comprehensive guide to understanding, learning, and mastering klezmer music, with tips, techniques, and resources to help you embark on your musical journey.

Understanding Klezmer Music

What Is Klezmer?

Klezmer is a traditional musical genre originating from the Ashkenazi Jewish communities of Eastern Europe. Historically, klezmer music served as the soundtrack for joyful celebrations such as weddings, religious festivals, and communal gatherings. The term "klezmer" comes from the Hebrew words *klei zemer*, meaning "vessels of song," highlighting its role as a vessel for musical expression and storytelling.

Key Characteristics of Klezmer Music

- **Expressive Melodies:** Klezmer melodies are highly ornamented, often featuring slides, trills, and vibrato to convey emotion.
- **Rhythmic Diversity:** It incorporates various rhythms, from slow and soulful to fast-paced dance tempos.
- **Instrumentation:** Typical instruments include clarinet, violin, accordion, *tsimbl* (hammered dulcimer), double bass, and sometimes trumpet or flute.
- **Modal Scales:** Uses specific scales and modes, such as the Freygish mode, giving klezmer its distinctive sound.

The Cultural Significance

Klezmer music is a living tradition that celebrates Jewish life, history, and spirituality. Its revival in recent decades has fostered a global community of musicians and enthusiasts committed to preserving and innovating within the genre.

Getting Started with Playing Klezmer

Essential Instruments for Klezmer

While klezmer can be played with a variety of instruments, certain ones are central to the genre:

- Clarinet: The quintessential klezmer instrument known for its expressive capabilities.
- Violin: Adds lyrical melodies and improvisation.
- Accordion: Provides harmonic support and rhythmic drive.
- Tsimbl (Hammered Dulcimer): Offers percussive, rhythmic textures.
- Double Bass: Foundation of the rhythm section.

Basic Skills Needed

- Understanding of Modal Scales: Familiarity with scales like the Freygish and Ahavah.
- Improvisation: Ability to create spontaneous embellishments within traditional melodies.
- Rhythm and Timing: Mastery of danceable tempos and complex rhythms.
- Expressive Playing: Use of vibrato, slides, and ornamentation to evoke emotion.

How to Learn to Play Klezmer

Step 1: Listen Actively

Immerse yourself in klezmer recordings, live performances, and traditional tunes. Focus on:

- Melody lines
- Ornamentation techniques
- Rhythmic patterns
- Instrumental interactions

Step 2: Study Traditional Tunes

Start by learning classic klezmer tunes such as:

- Di Grine Kuzine (The Greenhorns)
- Freilach
- Hora
- Yiddish Dance

Use notation, tablature, or online tutorials to learn these melodies.

Step 3: Practice Ornamentation and Improvisation

Klezmer relies heavily on improvisation. Practice adding:

- Slides
- Vibrato
- Trills
- Ornamented grace notes

Experiment with embellishing melodies to develop your personal style.

Step 4: Attend Workshops and Jam Sessions

Joining klezmer workshops or local jam sessions offers practical experience, feedback, and community connection. Look for:

- Music festivals focused on klezmer
- Cultural centers or Jewish community groups
- Online forums and virtual ensembles

Step 5: Learn from Experienced Musicians

Seek mentorship from seasoned klezmer players through:

- Private lessons
- Masterclasses
- Online tutorials

Their insights can accelerate your learning process.

Techniques for Playing Klezmer

Ornamentation and Embellishment

Ornamentation is a hallmark of klezmer. Techniques include:

- Slides (Portamenti): Smoothly connecting notes.
- Vibrato: Wavering pitch for emotional expression.
- Trills: Rapid alternation between notes.
- Grace Notes: Brief notes leading into main notes.

Rhythmic Patterns and Dance Forms

Klezmer music features various dance rhythms, such as:

- Hora: A fast, lively circle dance in 3/8 or 6/8 time.
- Freylekh: Celebratory dance tunes in lively tempos.
- Bulgar: A dance in 9/8 with a distinctive rhythmic pattern.

Practicing these rhythms helps in understanding the dance dynamics and timing.

Improvisation and Soloing

Develop your improvisational skills by:

- Listening to traditional solos and motifs.
- Practicing spontaneous embellishments over chord progressions.
- Experimenting with modal improvisation to evoke authentic sounds.

The Role of Improvisation in Klezmer

Improvisation is integral to klezmer performance, allowing musicians to:

- Personalize melodies
- Convey emotion
- Respond to the energy of the dance floor or audience

To enhance improvisational skills:

- Study recorded solos and motifs.
- Practice improvising over simple backing tracks.
- Engage in call-and-response exercises with fellow musicians.

Resources for Learning and Playing Klezmer

Books and Notation

- Klezmer: Music of Eastern European Jews by Yale Strom
- The Art of Klezmer by Yale Strom

- Klezmer Con Clave by David Krakauer

Online Platforms and Tutorials

- YouTube channels dedicated to klezmer tutorials
- Online courses from music schools
- Virtual klezmer ensembles and jam sessions

Community and Festivals

- KlezKanada (Canada)
- Klezmershack (online community)
- Jewish Music Festivals worldwide

Tips for Success in Playing Klezmer

- Practice Regularly: Consistency is key to mastering ornamentation and improvisation.
- Listen Widely: Explore various klezmer styles and regional variations.
- Engage with the Community: Attend performances, workshops, and social gatherings.
- Experiment and Personalize: While respecting tradition, develop your own expressive voice.
- Stay Inspired: Keep exploring new repertoire, collaborating with other musicians, and learning about Jewish culture.

Conclusion

Playing klezmer is a rewarding journey that combines technical skill, cultural understanding, and emotional expression. Whether you're drawn to its lively dance tunes or its soulful melodies, embracing klezmer music enriches your musical palette and connects you to a centuries-old tradition. With dedicated practice, active listening, and community engagement, you can develop your skills and become a vibrant part of the klezmer world. So pick up your instrument, embrace the ornamentation and rhythms, and let the joyful spirit of klezmer flow through your music.

Play Klezmer: An In-Depth Exploration of the Iconic Jewish Musical Tradition

Klezmer, a vibrant and soulful musical tradition rooted in Eastern European Jewish culture, has experienced a remarkable resurgence in recent decades. Whether you're an aspiring musician, a seasoned performer, or a music enthusiast seeking to deepen your understanding, exploring how to play klezmer offers an enriching journey into history, emotion, and musical craftsmanship. This

article provides an expert-level overview of klezmer music, its instruments, techniques, and tips for mastering this captivating genre.

Understanding Klezmer: Origins, Characteristics, and Cultural Significance

The Roots and Evolution of Klezmer

Klezmer music dates back over a thousand years, originating among Ashkenazi Jews in Eastern Europe. Originally performed at celebrations such as weddings, bar mitzvahs, and community gatherings, klezmer served as a musical bridge to communal joy and spiritual expression. The term "klezmer" itself derives from the Hebrew words *klei* (instrument or vessel) and *zemer* (song), emphasizing the instrumental nature of the tradition.

Throughout centuries, klezmer absorbed influences from neighboring cultures—Turkish, Balkan, Romani, and Slavic—creating a rich, eclectic sound palette. Despite periods of suppression, especially during the Holocaust, klezmer experienced a revival in the late 20th century, driven by musicians committed to preserving and revitalizing this cultural treasure.

Core Musical Characteristics

Klezmer music is distinguished by its expressive melodies, improvisational elements, and rhythmic vitality. Key features include:

- **Melodic Expressiveness:** Klezmer melodies often imitate human speech, with "krekhts" (quivering sounds) and slides that evoke emotion.
- **Modal Scales:** Use of specific modes, such as Ahava Raba and Freygish (similar to the Phrygian or Ahava Raba), give klezmer its distinctive sound.
- **Rhythms and Dance Forms:** Rhythmic patterns like the freylekh (joyful dance) and bulgar underpin lively dance tunes.
- **Improvisation:** A vital aspect, allowing musicians to showcase their emotional interpretation and technical skill.

Essential Instruments in Klezmer Music

Playing klezmer involves a variety of traditional instruments, each contributing unique tonal qualities and playing techniques.

Traditional Instruments and Their Roles

- Clarinet: Often considered the quintessential klezmer instrument, the clarinet's expressive range and agility make it ideal for lyrical melodies and ornamentation.
- Fiddle (Violin): The fiddle adds a lyrical, singing quality; it often carries the main melody and embellishments.
- Accordion and Piano: Provide harmonic support and rhythmic foundation, enriching the texture.
- Trumpet and Trombone: Occasionally featured, especially in larger ensembles, adding power and punch.
- Double Bass: Anchors the rhythm and provides harmonic depth.
- Kaval and Duduk: Less common but used in fusion styles, adding regional flavor.

Modern and Fusion Instruments

In contemporary klezmer, musicians also incorporate instruments like the saxophone, flute, or guitar, blending traditional sounds with modern influences to create fresh interpretations.

Mastering the Art of Playing Klezmer

Understanding the Musical Language

Before diving into playing, it's crucial to immerse yourself in klezmer's language:

- Listening: Study recordings by legendary klezmer musicians such as Dave Tarras, Naftule Brandwein, and contemporary artists like The Klezmatics or Daniel Kahn.
- Transcription: Analyze sheet music or transcriptions to understand melodic phrasing and ornamentation.
- Cultural Context: Learn about the history, dance rhythms, and social functions of klezmer to inform your interpretation.

Techniques for Playing Klezmer Instruments

Each instrument requires specific techniques:

- Clarinet: Focus on mastering ornamentations such as vibrato, trills, slides, and "krekhts." Practice scales in modal patterns, and work on expressive dynamics.
- Fiddle: Develop bowing techniques that emphasize slides, scoops, and vibrato. Practice improvising within modal frameworks.
- Accordion: Learn to accompany melodies with appropriate bass and chord patterns, emphasizing rhythmic drive.
- Rhythmic Skills: For all instruments, understanding and executing traditional dance rhythms with

accuracy and energy is vital.

Improvisation and Embellishments

Improvisation is central to klezmer playing. To excel:

- Learn the Scales: Focus on modal scales used in klezmer, such as the Freygish scale.
- Develop Ornamentation Skills: Practice adding trills, slides, mordents, and grace notes.
- Imitate Vocal Phrasing: Think of your instrument as a voice, aiming to emulate speech patterns and emotional nuance.
- Transcribe and Practice Licks: Incorporate traditional motifs and develop your own improvisational vocabulary.

Practical Tips for Aspiring Klezmer Musicians

Start with the Basics

- Choose an instrument that resonates with you.
- Learn the fundamental scales and modes.
- Practice with a metronome to develop a strong sense of timing.

Build Repertoire and Rehearse Regularly

- Start with simple dance tunes such as Freilach or Bulgar.
- Practice in ensembles or with backing tracks to get a feel for group dynamics.
- Record yourself to evaluate tone, timing, and ornamentation.

Engage with the Community

- Attend klezmer festivals, workshops, and jam sessions.
- Collaborate with other musicians to learn diverse styles.
- Study recordings and attend live performances to appreciate improvisational nuances.

Explore Cultural and Historical Contexts

- Read about Jewish history and traditions related to klezmer.

- Understand the social functions of the music to imbue your playing with authenticity.

Advanced Techniques and Innovations

Once comfortable with the basics, musicians can explore:

- Fusion Styles: Blending klezmer with jazz, folk, or pop.
- Extended Techniques: Incorporating microtonal bends, unconventional ornamentation.
- Composition and Arrangement: Creating original klezmer pieces that respect tradition while innovating.

Resources for Learning and Mastery

- Instructional Books: Such as "Klezmer Collection" by Jeffrey Stein or "The Art of Klezmer" courses.
- Online Platforms: YouTube tutorials, forums, and masterclasses.
- Sheet Music and Transcriptions: Available from various klezmer archives and publishers.
- Communities: Join organizations like the Klezmer Institute or local klezmer societies to connect with peers.

Conclusion: Embracing the Spirit of Klezmer Through Playing

Playing klezmer is more than just mastering scales or technical skills; it's about capturing the soul of a centuries-old tradition that embodies joy, sorrow, celebration, and community. Whether approaching it as a hobby or a professional pursuit, investing time in understanding its history, techniques, and cultural significance will deepen your connection to the music.

By immersing yourself in the repertoire, honing ornamentation and improvisation skills, and engaging with fellow musicians, you can develop a compelling klezmer voice that honors its roots while contributing your own voice to this living tradition. Embrace the challenge, and let the expressive melodies of klezmer enrich your musical journey.

In essence, to play klezmer effectively requires a blend of technical mastery, cultural insight, and emotional expression. With dedication and an open mind, you can unlock the vibrant world of klezmer music, bringing its infectious energy and heartfelt melodies to life for audiences everywhere.

Question What is klezmer music and how is it played? Klezmer music is a traditional Jewish musical genre that features expressive melodies and improvisation. It is typically played using instruments like the clarinet, violin, accordion, and tsimbl, emphasizing lively rhythms and

emotional storytelling. How can I start learning to play klezmer music? To start playing klezmer, begin by listening to classic recordings to understand its style, learn the basic scales and modes used in klezmer, and consider taking lessons from a musician experienced in the genre. Joining local klezmer bands or workshops can also provide practical experience. What instruments are essential for playing klezmer music? Essential instruments for klezmer include the clarinet, violin, accordion, tsimbl (hammered dulcimer), trumpet, and bass. These instruments help create the distinctive lively and soulful sound characteristic of klezmer. Are there online resources or courses to learn klezmer playing? Yes, many online platforms offer klezmer tutorials, courses, and workshops, including YouTube channels, masterclass websites, and specialized music schools. These resources can help you learn techniques, repertoire, and improvisation skills at your own pace. Can I play klezmer music if I am a beginner musician? Absolutely! While klezmer can be complex, beginners can start with simple tunes, basic scales, and rhythmic patterns. With practice and guidance, you can gradually develop your skills and enjoy playing this vibrant genre. What are some popular klezmer songs to learn as a beginner? Popular beginner-friendly klezmer tunes include 'Freilach,' 'Klezmer Dance,' and 'Doyne.' These melodies are often featured in beginner collections and are great for practicing improvisation and rhythmic feel. How do I incorporate traditional klezmer improvisation into my playing? To incorporate improvisation, learn the traditional scales and modes used in klezmer, listen to recordings for improvisational ideas, and practice improvising over common progressions. Attending workshops and playing with experienced musicians can also enhance your improvisational skills. Are there festivals or communities dedicated to playing klezmer music? Yes, there are numerous klezmer festivals and communities worldwide, such as KlezKanada, Klezmer Fest, and the Klezmer Summit, where musicians gather to perform, learn, and share their love for klezmer music. Participating in these events can be a great way to learn and connect with other enthusiasts.

Related keywords: klezmer music, Jewish wedding music, Eastern European folk, traditional klezmer instruments, Yiddish music, dance tunes, Jewish culture, folk revival, wedding bands, klezmer festivals

Read the full article online: [Play klezmer](#)

Klezmer Saxophone Duets Fur 2 Saxophone Aa At

Understanding Klezmer Saxophone Duets for Two Saxophones AA AT

klezmer saxophone duets fur 2 saxophone aa at evoke a rich tapestry of musical tradition, blending the soulful melodies of klezmer with the expressive potential of the saxophone duo format.

These duets are a compelling fusion of cultural heritage and modern jazz-influenced improvisation, offering musicians a platform to explore intricate harmonies, lively rhythms, and emotional storytelling. Whether performed at cultural festivals, jazz clubs, or private gatherings, klezmer saxophone duets for two saxophones AA AT showcase the versatility of the saxophone family while honoring the centuries-old klezmer tradition.

This article aims to provide a comprehensive overview of klezmer saxophone duets for two saxophones, focusing on the specific notation ?AA AT,? which may denote particular arrangements or tuning preferences, and offering insights into their history, performance practice, and tips for musicians interested in this genre.

The Roots of Klezmer Music and Its Evolution

Origins of Klezmer Music

Klezmer is a traditional Jewish musical genre originating in Eastern Europe, dating back to the 16th century. It was primarily performed by klezmerim?musicians who played at Jewish celebrations, especially weddings and festivals. The music's purpose was to evoke joy, comfort mournful moments, and facilitate communal bonding.

Key characteristics of klezmer include:

- Expressive melodies and ornamentation
- Use of specific scales such as the Freygish (double harmonic minor)
- Rhythmic patterns like the hora and freilach
- Instrumentation that traditionally included violin, clarinet, accordion, and tsimbl (hammered dulcimer)

Modern Adaptations and the Role of the Saxophone

While traditional klezmer relied on traditional instruments, the 20th-century jazz and folk revival introduced new sounds and arrangements. The saxophone, with its expressive tone and versatility, became increasingly prominent in klezmer reinterpretations, especially in the United States and Europe.

The saxophone's adaptability allows performers to:

- Emulate traditional klezmer sounds
- Incorporate jazz improvisation techniques

- Experiment with contemporary harmonies

This fusion has led to innovative klezmer saxophone duets, blending traditional melodies with modern improvisation.

What Are Klezmer Saxophone Duets for Two Saxophones AA AT?

Understanding the Notation: AA and AT

The notation "AA AT" in the context of klezmer saxophone duets may refer to specific arrangement styles or tuning configurations.

- AA: Could denote a pairing of two alto saxophones, or an arrangement where both parts are written for the same saxophone type (e.g., "A" for alto).
- AT: Might stand for "Alternate Tuning," "Arranged Tones," or specific notation used within certain arrangements.

In many cases, "AA AT" may also imply:

- Two Alto Saxophones (AA) performing in unison or harmony
- Alternate Tuning (AT) to achieve unique tonal effects
- Custom arrangements designed to optimize the klezmer sound on saxophones

Note: It's crucial for performers to clarify the specific meaning of "AA AT" within their arrangement, as it may vary by publisher or performer.

Features of Klezmer Saxophone Duets in AA AT Style

- Harmonization: Two saxophones playing complementary lines, often in close harmony, to recreate the layered textures of traditional klezmer ensembles.
- Improvisation: Solo sections where musicians improvise using klezmer scales and motifs.
- Rhythmic Drive: Emphasis on lively, danceable rhythms like the hora and freilach.
- Expressive Dynamics: Use of vibrato, glissando, and ornamentation to mimic the vocal expressiveness of traditional klezmer.

Repertoire and Arrangement Ideas for Klezmer Saxophone Duets

Popular Klezmer Tunes for Saxophone Duets

Some traditional klezmer melodies lend themselves beautifully to saxophone arrangements:

- Bei Mir Bist Du Schön: A lively tune with roots in Yiddish theater, perfect for duets.
- Odessa Bulgar: Known for its energetic rhythm and danceability.
- Freilach: A traditional celebratory dance tune.
- Siman Tov Mazel Tov: A classic piece played at joyous occasions.
- Shalom Aleichem: A gentle, welcoming melody suitable for expressive duets.

Creating Arrangements for AA AT Duets

When arranging klezmer tunes for two saxophones in AA AT style:

- Select a Melody: Choose a traditional tune or compose a new one inspired by klezmer motifs.
- Divide the Parts:
 - Lead part (melody)
 - Harmony or counter-melody
- Incorporate Ornamentation:
 - Trills, mordents, and grace notes
 - Bending notes for emotional expression
- Embed Rhythmic Elements:
 - Emphasize dance rhythms
 - Use syncopation and off-beat accents
- Add Improvisation Sections:
 - Encourage solo improvisation over the main theme
 - Use klezmer scales (e.g., Freygish, Ahava Raba)

Performance Tips for Klezmer Saxophone Duets

Technical Considerations

- Tuning: Ensure both saxophones are well-tuned, especially if using alternate tunings.
- Balance: Adjust dynamics to maintain clarity between parts.
- Articulation: Use varied articulations to mimic vocal ornamentation.

Expressive Playing

- Focus on vibrato and dynamic shading.
- Use slides and glissandos for authentic klezmer flavor.
- Incorporate traditional klezmer ornamentation techniques.

Group Dynamics and Rehearsal Strategies

- Practice in small sections, focusing on tight timing and intonation.
- Experiment with improvisation to develop personal expression.
- Record rehearsals to analyze balance and interpretive choices.

Finding Resources and Sheet Music for Klezmer Saxophone Duets

AA AT

Where to Find Arrangements

- Specialized klezmer and jazz sheet music publishers
- Online platforms offering downloadable arrangements
- Klezmer music anthologies and saxophone method books
- Custom arrangements by professional musicians

Recommended Practice Materials

- Play-along recordings to develop timing
- Transcriptions of traditional klezmer solos
- Tutorials on klezmer ornamentation and improvisation

Integrating Klezmer Saxophone Duets into Your Musical Repertoire

Performance Contexts

- Cultural festivals celebrating Jewish heritage
- Jazz and world music concerts
- Wedding and celebration events
- Educational workshops on klezmer music

Collaborative Opportunities

- Duet collaborations with clarinetists or violinists
- Ensemble arrangements including other traditional instruments
- Fusion projects blending klezmer with jazz or classical music

Conclusion: Embracing the Unique Charm of Klezmer Saxophone Duets AA AT

Klezmer saxophone duets for two saxophones, especially arrangements denoted as AA AT, embody a vibrant blend of cultural tradition and musical innovation. These duets serve as a powerful medium for musicians to explore klezmer's expressive melodies, rhythmic vitality, and improvisational potential. Whether you are a seasoned saxophonist or a curious beginner, delving into this genre offers a rewarding journey into Jewish musical heritage, enriched by the rich tonal palette of the saxophone family.

By understanding the historical context, mastering arrangement techniques, and embracing improvisation, performers can bring authentic klezmer spirit to their duets. As the genre continues to evolve, so too will the repertoire and performance practices, ensuring that klezmer saxophone duets remain a vital and dynamic part of contemporary world music.

Embark on your klezmer saxophone journey today, and discover the joy of creating lively, heartfelt music that honors tradition while inspiring innovation.

Klezmer Saxophone Duets for 2 Saxophones AA AT: A Deep Dive into a Unique Musical Experience

Klezmer music, with its vibrant melodies and expressive ornamentations, has historically been rooted in Eastern European Jewish traditions. Over time, this genre has evolved, integrating diverse musical influences and instrumentation, including the saxophone. Among the various formats,

klezmer saxophone duets for 2 saxophones AA AT stand out as a compelling and innovative ensemble configuration. This detailed exploration will dissect the nuances, history, repertoire, performance practices, and contemporary relevance of these duets, providing a comprehensive understanding of their place in modern klezmer and jazz landscapes.

Understanding the Instrumentation: AA and AT Configurations

What Do AA and AT Signify?

The notation AA and AT refers to specific arrangements of the duet:

- AA (Alto-Alto): Both saxophones are in the alto range, typically tuned in E $\flat$. This pairing offers a balanced, mid-register sound with versatile tonal capabilities. It allows for tight harmonies and seamless blending, making it ideal for intricate melodic interplay.

- AT (Alto-Tenor): One saxophone in alto (E $\flat$) and the other in tenor (B $\flat$). This combination introduces a broader tonal spectrum, combining the warmth and depth of tenor with the brightness of alto. It enhances the harmonic richness and provides greater dynamic contrast.

Why is This Distinction Important?

These configurations influence:

- Harmonic Texture: AA duets facilitate close, harmonious blending, ideal for tight counterpoint. AT duets offer more contrast, enabling richer harmonic and melodic interplay.

- Repertoire Adaptability: Certain klezmer pieces or arrangements may be better suited to one configuration over the other, depending on desired tonal qualities.

- Performance Dynamics: The different ranges affect projection, articulation, and emotional expression, shaping the overall character of the performance.

The Evolution of Klezmer Saxophone Duets

Historical Context

Klezmer music traditionally involved instruments like violin, clarinet, tsimbl, and accordion. The saxophone's entry into klezmer is a relatively recent development, influenced by jazz, swing, and contemporary fusion genres.

- **Early Adoption:** Musicians like Naftule Brandwein and Dave Tarras, though primarily clarinetists, inspired saxophonists to explore klezmer idioms.

- **Saxophone's Role:** Its expressive capabilities, dynamic range, and modern appeal made it suitable for adapting klezmer's emotive melodies.

Emergence of Duets

The duet format offers:

- **Intimacy and Dialogue:** Two musicians can engage in intricate call-and-response patterns, improvisations, and harmony.

- **Technical Showcase:** Duets highlight technical proficiency and nuanced expression.

- **Flexibility:** Easily adaptable to various venues, from small gatherings to concert halls.

Repertoire and Musical Characteristics

Types of Pieces in Klezmer Saxophone Duets

The repertoire for these duets encompasses:

- **Traditional Klezmer Tunes:** Freylachs, doinas, sirbas, and other dance melodies adapted for saxophone.

- **Contemporary Compositions:** Original works or arrangements inspired by klezmer and jazz idioms.

- Improvisational Pieces: Emphasizing spontaneous creativity within traditional motifs.

Musical Features

Key characteristics include:

- Modal Scales: Use of maqam and other modal scales to evoke authentic klezmer flavor.
- Ornamentation: Trills, slides, and mordents characteristic of klezmer embellishments.
- Rhythmic Drive: Emphasis on dance rhythms like horah, freylekh, or bulgar.
- Expressive Techniques: Vibrato, growling, and dynamic shading to convey emotion.

Arrangements and Adaptations

- Harmonization: Harmonies often built around traditional melodies with added jazz-inflected chords.
- Interplay: Emphasizing dialogue, with one saxophone taking melodic lead while the other provides harmony or counter-melody.
- Improvisation: Solo sections integrated within arrangements, showcasing individual virtuosity.

Performance Practice and Techniques

Playing in a Duo: Challenges and Opportunities

- Balance and Intonation: Ensuring both saxophones are balanced dynamically and tuned accurately.
- Synchronization: Precise timing for rhythmic and melodic coherence.

- Communication: Non-verbal cues and listening are vital for spontaneous improvisations and transitions.

Technical Considerations

- Breath Control: Critical to sustain phrases and maintain tonal consistency.
- Articulation: Clear enunciations of klezmer ornaments and jazz articulations.
- Expression: Use of vibrato, dynamics, and growling to evoke authentic emotion.

Repertoire-Specific Techniques

- **Vibrato and Ornamentation: Mimicking traditional klezmer embellishments.**
- **Slide and Glissando: Emulating vocal inflections and ornamentations.**
- **Dynamic Shaping: Conveying the dance-like quality and emotional depth of the music.**

Contemporary Scene and Notable Artists

Key Musicians and Ensembles

- Evolving Ensembles: Many contemporary klezmer groups incorporate saxophone duets, such as the Klezmatics or Balkan Beat Box, sometimes featuring saxophonists.
- Solo and Duo Projects: Artists like David Krakauer and Frank London have explored klezmer saxophone in various formats, inspiring duet collaborations.
- Emerging Artists: Younger musicians are increasingly experimenting with AA and AT duets, blending klezmer with jazz, classical, or world music influences.

Influence and Innovation

- The fusion of klezmer with jazz improvisation and modern harmony has led to a vibrant repertoire for saxophone duets.
- Workshops, festivals, and online platforms have helped popularize this format, fostering a community of performers dedicated to exploring its expressive potential.

Performance Settings and Audience Engagement

Suitable Venues

- Small clubs, folk festivals, cultural events, and academic settings.
- Formal concert halls for more elaborate arrangements.

Audience Interaction

- Engaging storytelling and historical context can deepen audience appreciation.
- Visual elements, such as expressive gestures and movement, enhance the musical dialogue.

Educational Value

- Duets serve as excellent pedagogical tools for developing listening skills, ensemble coordination, and improvisation.
- Workshops often focus on klezmer ornamentation, modal improvisation, and duet techniques.

Challenges and Future Directions

Technical and Artistic Challenges

- Balancing traditional klezmer authenticity with modern improvisational freedom.
- Developing a diverse repertoire that balances preservation and innovation.

Potential for Growth

- Increasing cross-cultural collaborations integrating klezmer saxophone duets with other musical traditions.
- Recording projects and digital dissemination expanding the reach.
- Educational initiatives fostering new generations of klezmer saxophonists.

Conclusion: The Significance of Klezmer Saxophone Duets for 2 Saxophones AA AT

The klezmer saxophone duets for 2 saxophones AA AT exemplify a dynamic intersection of tradition and innovation. Through their versatile instrumentation, rich repertoire, and expressive potential, these duets breathe new life into klezmer music, making it accessible and compelling for contemporary audiences. Their ability to blend the emotional depth of klezmer with the improvisational freedom of jazz creates a unique listening experience that is both deeply rooted in cultural heritage and forward-looking.

As more musicians embrace this format, exploring its technical and artistic dimensions, the future of klezmer saxophone duets appears vibrant and promising. Whether performed in intimate settings or large festivals, these duets continue to showcase the timeless appeal and evolving nature of klezmer music, ensuring its relevance for generations to come.

Question What are some popular klezmer saxophone duets suitable for two saxophones in AA tuning? **Answer** Popular klezmer saxophone duets for two saxophones in AA tuning include arrangements of traditional tunes like 'Hava Nagila,' 'Freilach,' and 'Di Grine Kuzine,' often adapted for two alto or tenor saxophones to highlight harmony and improvisation. How does the AA tuning affect the performance of klezmer saxophone duets? AA tuning, where both saxophones are tuned a whole step higher than standard, creates a brighter, more piercing sound that enhances the lively and expressive qualities of klezmer duets, allowing for more vibrant interplay between the players. Are there specific sheet music or arrangements available for klezmer saxophone duets in AA tuning? Yes, several arrangements and sheet music are available online, often adapted from

traditional klezmer tunes, and some are specifically arranged for two saxophones in AA tuning, making them suitable for performances or educational purposes. What techniques are essential for performing klezmer saxophone duets effectively in AA tuning? Key techniques include precise intonation, expressive vibrato, dynamic control, and improvisational skills. Additionally, understanding traditional klezmer ornamentations and tight harmony playing are crucial for an authentic and engaging performance. Can beginners learn klezmer saxophone duets in AA tuning, and what resources are recommended? Beginners can learn simplified arrangements of klezmer duets in AA tuning with guidance from instructional videos, beginner-friendly sheet music, and tutorials focused on klezmer ornamentation and harmony. Starting with basic tunes helps build confidence before tackling more complex pieces. What are the benefits of playing klezmer saxophone duets in AA tuning compared to standard tuning? Playing in AA tuning offers a brighter, more piercing sound that can cut through ensemble textures, enhances the expressive quality of klezmer melodies, and provides a fresh tonal palette for improvisation and arrangement, enriching the overall musical experience.

Related keywords: klezmer, saxophone duet, saxophone duo, jazz ensemble, folk music, brass duet, musical collaboration, saxophone performance, traditional music, instrumental duo

Read the full article online: [KLEZMER SAXOPHONE DUETS FOR 2 SAXOPHONE AA AT](#)